Annex B. Acronyms and abbreviations

- BTU: British thermal unit
- CCGT: Combined cycle gas turbine
- EJ: Exajoule
- EU: European Union
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- GIF: Generation IV International Forum
- GJ: Gigajoule
- HID: Human Development Index
- HVAC: Heating, ventilation, and air conditioning
- IAC: InterAcademy Council
- IAEA: International Atomic Energy Agency
- IEA: International Energy Agency
- IGCC: Integrated gasification combined cycle
- IPCC: Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change
- kWh: Kilowatt-hour
- Mtoe: Million ton oil equivalent
- MWe: Megawatt electricity
- NGO: Nongovernmental organization
- OECD: Organization for Economic Coordination and Development
- PJ: Petajoule
- PPP: Purchasing power parity
- PV: Photovoltaic
- R&D: Research and development
- RD&D: Research, development, and demonstration
- S&T: Science and technology
- TPES: Total primary energy supply
- TWh: Terawatt-hour