Annex D. List of boxes, figures, and tables

**Boxes**
- Box 1.1 Energy and the Millennium Development Goals 4
- Box 1.2 A focus on cooking in the developing world 13
- Box 2.1 Japan’s Top Runner Program 37
- Box 3.1 Four generations of nuclear reactors 83
- Box 3.2 Frontiers in biofuels production 114
- Box 4.1 Reducing emissions: Taxes vs. cap-and-trade programs 132
- Box 4.2 Energy subsidies 141
- Box 4.3 The Grameen experience with photovoltaics 142

**Figures**
- Figure 1.1 Energy Intensity versus time, 1985-2005 6
- Figure 1.2 Regional shares in world primary energy demand, including business-as-usual projections 8
- Figure 1.3 World primary energy consumption by fuel, 2004 9
- Figure 1.4 World electricity production by energy source, 2004 9
- Figure 1.5 The energy ladder: Relative pollutant emissions per meal 13
- Figure 1.6 Relationship between human development index (HDI) and per capita electricity consumption, 2003 – 2004 14
- Figure 2.1 The energy chain 24
- Figure 2.2 Technology innovation and the production function 26
- Figure 2.3 Refrigerator energy use in the United States over time 33
- Figure 2.4 Shares of primary energy use in U.S. commercial buildings 35
- Figure 2.5 U.S. transportation energy consumption by mode, 2005 (trillion Btu) 44
- Figure 2.6 Comparison of auto fuel efficiency by auto fuel economy standards among countries, normalized to U.S. test procedure 49
- Figure 3.1 Efficiency of coal-fired power production 63
- Figure 3.2 From coal to electricity and usable products 64
- Figure 3.3 Schematic illustration of a sedimentary basin with a number of geological sequestration options 71
Figure 3.4 Existing and planned/proposed nuclear reactors in the world 78
Figure 3.5 World incremental electricity generation by fuel type 79
Figure 3.6 Regional distribution of global nuclear capacity in the IAEA’s high projection 81
Figure 3.7 Modern renewables projections for 2010 and 2020 95
Figure 3.8 Potential Pathways for Biofuels Production 111
Figure 4.1 The development of crude oil prices over the last three decades 128
Figure 4.2 Public energy R&D expenditures in IEA countries and real oil price 1974–2004 137

Tables
Table 3.1 World primary energy demand by fuel 10
Table 3.2 Consumption, reserves and resources of fossil fuels 59
Table 3.3 World-wide CO2 geological sequestration capacity estimates 72
Table 3.4 Comparative power costs 85
Table 3.5 Modern renewable energy: production and growth 94
Table 3.6 Renewable energy promotion policies and targets in selected countries 96
Table 3.7 Research pathways to improved cellulosic biofuels production 115
Table 4.1 Policy options for promoting a transition to a sustainable energy future 126
Table 4.2 Energy R&D opportunities 135
Table 4.3 Cost of energy subsidies by source, 1995-1998 (US$ billion/year) 141